

正義理論 (Political Theories of Justice)

國立中正大學政治學系大學部114學年度第二學期

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上課時間：星期二 13:10-16:00

上課地點：社科院二館709教室

教師談話時間：星期二16:10-17:00 (718研究室)

上課型態：

教師講授、課堂報告、上課討論

課程簡介：

「正義理論 (Political Theories of Justice)」是一個複數名詞，她是東、西方政治思想傳統中一個極為重要的關鍵概念組。在歷史上，不同的思想家與文化傳統，對於正義有著諸多不同的想像與主張。本課程之目的，在於閱讀從古至今各家正義理論之經典，理解與討論東、西方傳統下，幾個重要的正義概念，並且在思想家的脈絡中，了解各種不同正義概念的意涵，並試圖在當今的社會環境中，尋找正義概念可能的出路。

授課對象：

本課程適合大學部學生修習。

評分標準：

課堂參與：30%，期末書面報告：70% (3000 words)

課程進度：

周次	日期	內容
1	2/24	課程簡介
2	3/3	Alan Ryan (1993), Justice in General, in Ryan (ed), Justice. Oxford: Oxford University Press. pp.1-17
3	3/10	Plato, The Republic, in Ryan (1993), pp.18-33. Aristotle, Nicomachean Ethics, in Ryan (1993), pp.34-40.
4	3/17	David Hume, An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals, in Ryan (1993), pp. 46-50. J.S. Mill, On the Connection between Justice and Utility, in Ryan (1993), pp. 51-72
5	3/24	John Rawls, Distributive Justice, in Ryan (1993), pp. 73-94
6	3/31	Robert Nozick, Distributive Justice, in Ryan (1993), pp. 95-116.
7	4/7	Hayek, Social or Distributive Justice, in Ryan (1993), pp.117-158
8	4/14	Karl Marx, Critique of the Gotha Programme, in Ryan (1993), pp. 159-163. Steven Lukes, Justice and Rights, in Ryan (1993), pp. 164-184.
9	4/21	Martha C. Nussbaum (2007), Frontiers of Justice, Ch.1
10	4/28	Martha C. Nussbaum (2007), Frontiers of Justice, Ch.2
11	5/5	Martha C. Nussbaum (2007), Frontiers of Justice, Ch.3
12	5/12	Martha C. Nussbaum (2007), Frontiers of Justice, Ch.4
13	5/19	Martha C. Nussbaum (2007), Frontiers of Justice, Ch.5
14	5/26	Martha C. Nussbaum (2007), Frontiers of Justice, Ch.6-7
15	6/2	期末報告討論（一）
16	6/9	期末報告討論（二）

17	6/16	自主學習
18	6/23	自主學習

延伸閱讀：

Ralf M. Bader, John Meadowcroft (2011), *The Cambridge companion to Nozick's Anarchy, state, and utopia*. New York : Cambridge University Press.

Benhabib, Seyla(2004), *The rights of others : aliens, residents and citizens*. New York : Cambridge University Press.

Cohen, Joshua (2010), *The arc of the moral universe and other essays*. Mass. : Harvard University Press.

Kari Melby, Anna-Birte Ravn and Christina Carlsson Wetterberg(eds)(2009), *Gender equality and welfare politics in Scandinavia : the limits of political ambition? OR : Policy Press*.

Ripstein, Arthur (2009), *Force and freedom : Kant's legal and political philosophy*. Mass. : Harvard University Press.

Sen, Amartya (2009), *The Idea of Justice*. Harvard University Press.

Shapiro, Daniel (2007), *Is the welfare state justified?* New York : Cambridge University Press.